Einheimische, gebietstypische Gehölze in Waldbronn

Familie, deutscher Name	Wissenschaftlicher Name	Waldbronn	Falter: Raupenarten	Bienenweide: Nektar	Bienenweide: Pollen	Bienenweide: Blüte	Vogel: Futter	Vogel: Schutz	Wuchs: Höhe	Wuchs: ϕ	Wuchs: Geschwindigkeit	Schnitthecke: Geeignet	Schnitthecke: Schnitt/a	Schnitthecke: Pflanzung/m	Wildhecke	Solitär	Giftig	Licht	Bodenfeuchte: trocken	Bodenfeuchte: mäßig nass	Bodenfeuchte: frisch	Bodenfeuchte: feucht	Bodenfeuchte: nass	Basengehalt: Überflutung	Basengehalt: basenarm	Basengehalt: basenreich	Basengehalt: kalkhaltig	
Ahorn	Acer spec.	✓	25											o					o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	
Feldahorn, Maßholder +	**Acer campestre**		23	****	*	IV-V		✓	1-10 m	0,6-8 m	30-45 cm/a	✓	1x	1-3	✓	✓		(●)-◑-(○)	○	●	●			○		●	●	Herzwurzel
Spitzahorn**	Acer platanoides	✓	3	****	*	IV-V			20-30 m	8-12 m	60-150 cm/a					✓		◐-○			●	○				●	●	
Bergahorn**	Acer pseudoplatanus	✓	17	****	**	V-VI			30-40 m	15-20 m	40-80 cm/a					✓		●-◑			●	●			○	●	●	
Schwarz-Erle +**	**Alnus glutinosa**	✓	34		***	II-III			10-20 m	8-10 m	> 40 cm/a	✓	1x		✓			◐-○			○	●	●	●	●	●	○	
Grau-Erle	Alnus incana		13		***	II-III			12-20 m	4-8 m	50-100 cm/a							◐-○		○	●	●	●	●		●	●	
Birke	Betula spec.	✓	125																o	o	o	o			o	o		
Hänge-Birke +**	**Betula pendula**	✓	38		**	IV-V		✓	10-25 m	6-10 m	25-45 cm/a	✓	1x			✓		○	○	●	●	●			●	○		
Hainbuche	Carpinus spec.	✓	2											o					o	o	o	o		o	o	o	o	
Hainbuche +**	**Carpinus betulus**	✓	51		*	IV-V	✓	✓	1-15 m	0,6-8 m	20-40 cm/a	✓	2x	2-5	✓	✓		(●)-◑-○	○	●	●	●		○	●	●	●	Herzwurzel
Esskastanie	Castanea sativa	✓	6	****	***	IV-VII			15-20 m	10-15 m	50-110 cm/a					✓		◑-(○)		●	●				●	○		
Waldreebe	Clematis spec.	✓	10	*	*	VI-IX			5-8 m	2-8 m	100 cm/a						●	◐-○		●	●					●	●	
Hartriegel	Cornus spec.	✓	3																	o	o			o		o	o	
Roter Hartriegel +	**Cornus sanguinea**	✓	18	**	*	V-VI			2,5-4 m	2,5-3 m	20-40 cm/a				✓			(●)-◑-○		●	●			●		●	●	
Hasel	Corylus spec.	✓	3											o						o	o	o			o	o	o	
Hasel +	**Corylus avellana**	✓	64		**	II-III		✓	4-6 m	3-5 m	20-40 cm/a	✓	1x	1-3	✓	✓		◐-○		○	●	○			○	●	●	Flachwurzel
Weißdorn	Crataegus spec.	✓	72											o						o	o			o		o	o	
Zweigriffeliger Weißdorn	Crataegus laevigata		7	**	**	V	✓	✓	5-8 m	5-6 m	20-40 cm/a				✓			◑-(○)		○	●			○		●	●	
Eingriffeliger Weißdorn	Crataegus monogyna	✓	9	**	**	VI	✓	✓	5-8 m	5-6 m	20-40 cm/a	✓	1x	3-4	✓			◐-○		●	●			○		●	●	Tiefwurzel
Pfaffenhütchen	Euonymus spec.	✓	1																	o	o	o		o		o	o	
Pfaffenhütchen, Spindelstrauch +	**Euonymus europaeus**	✓	8	**	*	V		✓	3-6 m	2-4 m	20-40 cm/a	✓	1x		✓	✓	●	◐-○		●	●	●		○		●	●	
Buche	Fagus spec.	✓	9											o						o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	
Buche, Rot-Buche**	Fagus sylvatica	✓	68		*	IV-V		✓	1-30 m	0,6-8 m	20-50 cm/a	✓	2x	2-5		✓		◐-○		○	●				●	●	●	Flachwurzel
Faulbaum	Frangula alnus	✓	29	***	**	V-VI		✓	3-5 m	2,5-4 m	20-40 cm/a	✓	1x		✓		●	◐-○			○	●	○	●	●	●	●	
Esche	Fraxinus spec.	✓	5																	o	o	o		o	o	o	o	
Esche +**	**Fraxinus excelsior**	✓	27		**	IV-V		✓	20-30 m	8-12 m	30-80 cm/a	✓	1x		✓	✓		◐-○		○	●	●			○	●	●	●	
Efeu	Hedera helix	✓	7	***	*	VIII-X		✓	bis 12 m		20-75 cm/a						●	●-◑			●	●			●	●	●	
Liguster	Ligustrum spec.		6											o						o	o					o	o	
Liguster +	**Ligustrum vulgare**		31	**	*	VII-VIII		✓	2-5 m	2-3 m	20-50 cm/a	✓	2x	2-5	✓		●	◐-○		●	●					●	●	Flachwurzel
Heckenkirsche	Lonicera spec.		35																	o	o					o	o	
Rote Heckenkirsche	Lonicera xylosteum		24	****	*	IV-VI			2-3 m	1,5-2 m	20-50 cm/a	✓	1x		✓		●	(●)-◑-○		●	●					●	●	
Pappel	Populus spec.	✓	74																o	o	o	o		o	o	o	o	
Silberpappel	Populus alba		12		***	III-VI			20-30 m	15-20 m	40-65 cm/a					✓		◐-○		○	●	●		○	○	●	●	
Zitterpappel, Espe +**	**Populus tremula**	✓	86		***	II-IV			10-20 m	6-11 m	30-75 cm/a					✓		◐-○	○	●	●	○			●	●	●	
Kirsche	Prunus spec.	✓	32											o						o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	
Wild-, Süss-, Vogel-Kirsche +**	**Prunus avium**	✓	20	****	****	IV		✓	15-20 m	10-15 m	40-55 cm/a	✓	1x			✓		◐		○	●				○	●	●	
Traubenkirsche	Prunus padus	✓	30	**	**	V-VI	✓	✓	5-10 m	4-8 m	20-75 cm/a	✓	1x			✓	○	◐			●	●	●	●		●	●	
Zwetschge	Prunus domestica		28	****	****	IV			4-6 m	2-4 m	30-50 cm/a				✓	✓		◐-○										
Schlehe	Prunus spinosa agg.	✓	126																o	o	o					o	o	
Schlehe +	**Prunus spinosa**	✓	17	***	**	IV-V	✓	✓	3-4 m	3-4 m	20-50 cm/a	✓	1x	1-2	✓			(○)	○	●	●					●	●	Herzwurzel, Ausläufer bildend
Eiche	Quercus spec.	✓	154											o					o	o	o	o		o	o	o	o	
	Quercus petraea agg.	✓	2																o	o	o	o		o	o	o	o	
Trauben-Eiche +**	**Quercus petraea**	✓	23		**	IV-VI			25-40 m	15-20 m	30-45 cm/a				✓	✓	○	◐-○	○	●	●	○			●	●		
Stiel-Eiche +**	**Quercus robur**	✓	32		***	IV-VI			25-30 m	15-20 m	20-35 cm/a	✓	1x	1-2	✓	✓	○	◐-○	○	●	●	●		●	●	●	●	Tief- bis Herzwurzel

Kreuzdorn	Rhamnus spec.		3																o	o	o						o	o	
Purgier Kreuzdorn	Rhamnus cathartica		12	**	*	V-VI			2-5 m	2-5 m	20-40 cm/a			✔		●	◐-○		○	●	●						○	●	
Rosen	Rosa spec.	✔	40																o	o	o					o	o	o	
Hunds-Rose +	**Rosa canina**	✔	11		****	V-VII	✔	✔	1,5-3 m	1,5-2 m	25-50 cm/a			✔			(○)-○			●	●					○	●	●	
Wein-Rose	Rosa rubiginosa				***	VI-VII	✔	✔	2-3 m	2-3 m	20-40 cm/a			✔			(○)		○	●	●						●	●	
Weide	Salix spec.	✔	150																	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	
Silber-Weide +	**Salix alba**		27	****	****	III-IV			20-30 m	5-8 m	40-75 cm/a						◐-○				○	●	●	●			●	●	
	Salix alba subsp. Alba		3																		o	o	o	o			o	o	
Ohr-Weide	Salix aurita		33	****	****	IV-V			3-4 m	2-4 m	30-60 cm/a						◐-○				○	●	●	●	●				
Sal-Weide	Salix caprea	✔	117	****	****	III-IV			6-10 m	3-6 m	30-80 cm/a			✔	✔		○			●	●	○				○	●	●	
Grau-Weide	Salix cinerea subsp. Cinerea	✔	26	****	****	III-IV			3-5 m	3-4 m	40-75 cm/a			✔			(○)					●	●	●		○	●	●	
Bruch-Weide	Salix fragilis	✔	12	****	****	IV-V			10-15 m	5-8 m	40-75 cm/a						◐-○				○	●	●	●	●	○			
Purpur-Weide +	**Salix purpurea**		17	****	****	IV-V			2-4 m	2-3 m	30-75 cm/a						○				●	●	●	●		●	●		
Mandel-Weide	Salix triandra		2	****	****	IV-V			3-8 m	2-6 m	40-100 cm/a						◐-○					●	●	●		●	●		
Korb-Weide	Salix viminalis	✔	21	****	****	III-IV			6-10 m	3-4 m	40-100 cm/a						(○)				○	●	●	●		●	●		
Holunder	Sambucus spec.	✔	11																		o	o		o	o	o	o	o	
Schwarzer Holunder	Sambucus nigra	✔	16		***	V-VI	✔	✔	bis 7 m	bis 4 m	20-40 cm/a	✔	1x	✔	✔	○	◐-○				●	○		○	●	●	●		
Roter-, Trauben-Holunder	Sambucus racemosa	✔	4		***	IV-V	✔		3-4 m	2-4 m	20-45 cm/a	✔	1x	✔		●	◐-○				●	●			●	●			
Vogelbeere	Sorbus spec.	✔	3																o	o	o					o	o	o	
Mehlbeere	Sorbus aria		2	***	**	V-VI	✔	✔	8-10 m	4-7 m	20-35 cm/a			✔	✔		◐-○		●	●	○					●	●	●	
Vogelbeere	Sorbus aucuparia	✔	28	***	***	V-VI	✔	✔	5-15 m	4-6 m	20-45 cm/a	✔	1x	✔	✔	○	(●)-◑-○			●	●					●			
Speierling	Sorbus domestica			****	****	V	✔	✔	10-15 m	8-10 m	20-25 cm/a				✔		◐		○	●	○						●	●	
Elsbeere	Sorbus torminalis		4	***	**	V-VI			8-15 m	5-7 m	15-50 cm/a				✔		◑-(○)			●	○						●	●	
Linde	Tilia spec.	✔	68																	o	o	o		o			o	o	
Winter-Linde**	Tilia cordata		19	****	*	V-VII			18-25 m	10-12 m	25-30 cm/a	✔	1x	✔	✔		●-◑-(○)			●	●			○			●	●	
Sommer-Linde	Tilia platyphyllos	✔	9	****	****	VI			30-40 m	18-25 m	30-40 cm/a			✔	✔		●-◑-(○)			●	●	○					●	●	
Ulmen	Ulmus spec.	✔	42																o	o	o	o		o			o	o	
Berg-Ulme, Weißrüster	Ulmus glabra	✔	6		***	III-IV			10-40 m	10-20 m	30-40 cm/a				✔		◐-○				●	●		○			●	●	
Feld-Ulme, Rotrüster +	**Ulmus minor**		15		***	III-IV			5-40 m	10-20 m	30-50 cm/a			✔			◐-○		●	●	●			●			●	●	
Schneeball	Viburnum spec.	✔	1																	o	o	o	o	o			o	o	
Wolliger Schneeball +	**Viburnum lantana**		7	***	*	V-VI	✔	✔	2-4 m	2-4 m	10-25 cm/a	✔	1x	✔		●	(○)			●	●						●	●	
Gewöhnlicher Schneeball	Viburnum opulus	✔	4	***	*	V-VI	✔	✔	3-4 m	3-4 m	10-25 cm/a	✔	1x	✔		●	◑-(○)				●	●	●	○			●	●	